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ABSTRACT

This fact sheet contains data on teen pregnancy. The folowing information is provided: teen birth rate, 1960-1992; number of births to teens, 1960-1992; percent of non-marital teen births, 1960-1992; births to unmarried women, by age group, 1992; international comparison on teen birth rate; abortion rate among U.S. teens, 1973-1990; pregnancy intentions and outcomes, 1987; birth rate by state, broken out by race and Hispanic ethnicity, and by marital status, 1992; birth rate in large U.S. cities, broken out by age, race, and marital status, 1992. (JE)

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AT A GLANCE

ED 385 791

February, 1995

TEEN BIRTH RATE. Between 1986 and 1991, the teen birth rate rose by one-quarter. In 1992, this increase stopped, and a tiny decline was registered. Although the decline in the teen birth rate was small, it occurred in nearly every state and among both black and white teens. It is too soon to know whether this slight decline represents the beginning of a sustained downturn.

Teen Birth Rate (Births per 1,000 Females Aged 15-19)

	1960	1970	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
All Females 15-19	89.1	68.3	53.0	51.0	50.2	50.6	53.0	57.3	59.9	62.1	60.7
Whites*	79.4	57.4	45.4	43.3	42.3	42.5	44.4	47.9	50.8	52.8	51.8
Blacks*	156.1	140.7	97.8	95.4	95.8	97.6	102.7	111.5	112.8	115.5	112.4

*Before 1980, race of child; from 1980 onward, race of mother.

NUMBER OF BIRTHS TO TEENS. The number of births to teens also declined slightly in 1992. However, this decline was concentrated among older teens. The number of births to adolescents 14 and younger actually rose slightly.

Number of Births to Females Under Age 20

	1960	1970	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Age											
Under 15	6,780	11,752	10,169	10,220	10,176	10,311	10,588	11,486	11,657	12,014	12,220
15-17	182,408	223,590	198,222	167,789	168,572	172,591	176,624	181,044	183,327	188,226	187,549
18-19	404,558	421,118	353,939	299,696	293,333	289,721	301,729	325,459	338,499	331,351	317,866
Under 20	593,746	656,460	562,330	477,705	472,081	472,623	488,941	517,989	533,483	531,591	517,635

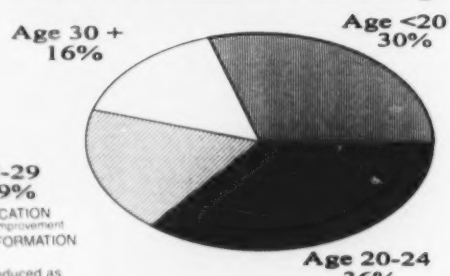
In 1992, one-quarter of all teen births were not first births. This represents a 12.5% increase in repeat teen childbearing compared to 1985.

NON-MARITAL BIRTHS. In 1992, the percent of teen births that occurred outside of marriage continued to increase.

	1960	1970	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Percent of Births to Females Under Age 20 that Were Non-marital	15	30	48	59	61	64	66	67	68	69	71

Although the rate of births among unmarried teens has risen substantially over the past several decades, most non-marital births occur to women who are age 20 or older. In 1992, females under age 20 had 30% of all non-marital births.

Births to Unmarried Women, 1992
Percent to Women in Varied Age Groups



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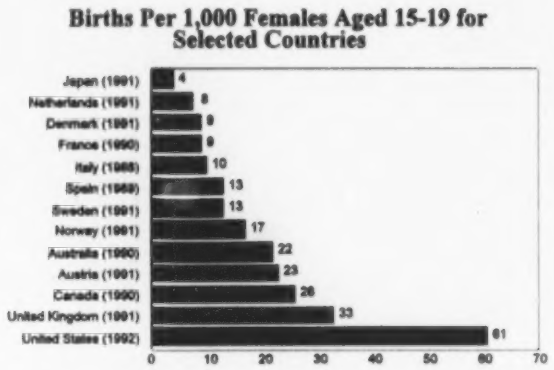
INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS



Birth rates among teenagers in other industrial nations are much lower than rates in the United States.

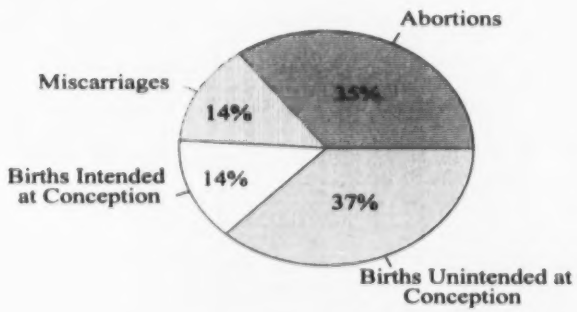
More generous welfare benefits are typical in Europe, yet rates of teenage childbearing are only one-eighth to about one-half of the U.S. rates. The much lower rates achieved by European nations casts doubt upon the contention that welfare benefits represent an incentive to teenage childbearing.

The birth rate among U.S. non-Hispanic whites was 42 per 1,000 females 15-19 in 1992. While lower than the overall U.S. teen birth rate of 61, the birth rate among white teens is still high compared to other nations.

ABORTION AMONG U.S. TEENS. The number of abortions, the rate of abortion, and the abortion ratio all declined slightly during the late 1980s.

	1973	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
				Number of Abortions					
Age < 15	11,630	15,260	15,340	16,970	15,690	14,270	13,650	12,750	12,580
Age 15-19	231,900	326,780	444,780	399,200	389,240	381,640	392,720	370,900	350,970
				Abortion Rate (Abortions per 1,000 females 15-19)					
Age 15-19	22.8	31.2	42.8	43.5	42.3	41.8	43.5	42.0	40.6
				Abortion Ratio (Percent of births plus abortions, ending in abortion)					
Age < 15	47%	55%	60%	62%	61%	58%	56%	53%	52%
Age 15-19	28%	36%	45%	46%	46%	45%	45%	42%	40%

PREGNANCY INTENTIONS AND OUTCOMES



Of all pregnancies to teens in 1987, 35% ended in abortion, 14% ended in miscarriages, 37% ended in unintended births, and only 14% ended in births that were intended at conception.

Of all pregnancies among females aged 15-19 in 1987, 71% occurred to teens who were not using contraception when they became pregnant.

TABLE 1: BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER AGE 20 IN 1992

	NUMBER OF BIRTHS TO MOTHERS AGED:				BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER AGE 20:		HISPANIC ETHNICITY*		% OF ALL FIRST BIRTHS IN STATE, PERCENT TO TEEN MOTHERS
	Under 15	15-17	18-19	Total Under 20	White	Black	# OF BIRTHS TO HISPANIC FEMALES UNDER AGE 20	% OF TEEN BIRTHS TO HISPANIC MOTHERS	
ALABAMA	347	4,116	6,844	11,307	5,585	5,684	69	1%	31%
ALASKA	21	409	851	1,281	727	77	52	4%	24%
ARIZONA	188	3,842	6,305	10,335	8,624	571	4,627	45%	30%
ARKANSAS	185	2,403	4,151	6,739	4,245	2,451	90	1%	35%
CALIFORNIA	1,595	26,010	43,391	70,996	58,855	8,215	42,100	59%	23%
COLORADO	125	2,423	3,978	6,526	5,693	617	2,435	37%	23%
CONNECTICUT	121	1,441	2,260	3,822	2,669	1,098	1,294	34%	14%
DELAWARE	55	545	720	1,320	672	632	97	7%	22%
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	81	699	1,005	1,785	59	1,666	133	7%	29%
FLORIDA	742	9,559	15,654	25,955	14,958	10,784	3,429	13%	24%
GEORGIA	542	6,662	10,800	18,004	8,437	9,470	412	2%	28%
HAWAII	35	660	1,296	1,991	328	60	379	19%	19%
IDAHO	30	748	1,481	2,259	2,173	10	373	17%	28%
ILLINOIS	662	9,129	14,852	24,643	13,284	11,212	4,474	18%	24%
INDIANA	201	4,081	7,587	11,869	9,162	2,655	368	3%	27%
IOWA	64	1,223	2,649	3,936	3,542	331	159	4%	21%
KANSAS	68	1,536	3,104	4,708	3,748	852	422	9%	25%
KENTUCKY	183	3,112	5,598	8,893	7,542	1,324	41	0%	30%
LOUISIANA	398	5,071	7,321	12,790	5,042	7,648	87	1%	34%
MAINE	15	509	1,116	1,640	1,610	9	13	1%	19%
MARYLAND	239	2,812	4,544	7,595	3,054	4,472	285	4%	18%
MASSACHUSETTS	120	2,448	4,110	6,678	5,163	1,317	1,741	26%	14%
MICHIGAN	374	6,478	11,896	18,748	10,867	7,647	881	5%	24%
MINNESOTA	109	1,804	3,406	5,319	3,970	764	268	5%	17%
MISSISSIPPI	345	3,662	5,148	9,155	3,230	5,854	20	0%	38%
MISSOURI	206	3,947	6,910	11,063	7,416	3,561	178	2%	27%
MONTANA	15	461	884	1,360	1,021	5	41	3%	25%
NEBRASKA	36	759	1,526	2,321	1,873	335	199	9%	21%
NEVADA	58	972	1,747	2,777	2,130	511	682	25%	24%
NEW HAMPSHIRE	10	294	768	1,072	1,047	18	--	--	13%
NEW JERSEY	274	3,439	5,823	9,536	4,813	4,614	2,489	26%	14%
NEW MEXICO	80	1,808	2,862	4,750	3,962	116	2,805	59%	34%
NEW YORK	641	9,658	15,705	26,004	16,169	9,485	7,756	30%	17%
NORTH CAROLINA	371	5,746	9,907	16,024	8,319	7,252	351	2%	26%
NORTH DAKOTA	8	239	572	819	621	9	24	3%	21%
OHIO	460	7,666	13,873	21,999	15,204	6,684	524	2%	26%
OKLAHOMA	155	2,778	5,080	8,013	5,644	1,295	391	5%	31%
OREGON	86	1,795	3,330	5,211	4,715	263	713	14%	24%
PENNSYLVANIA	452	6,308	10,527	17,287	11,317	5,783	1,518	9%	20%
RHODE ISLAND	33	500	881	1,414	1,077	251	268	19%	18%
SOUTH CAROLINA	268	3,434	5,618	9,320	4,106	5,174	83	1%	29%
SOUTH DAKOTA	11	424	821	1,256	797	8	19	2%	25%
TENNESSEE	325	4,460	7,667	12,452	7,949	4,439	102	1%	29%
TEXAS	1,238	19,296	30,509	51,043	40,339	10,323	24,876	49%	29%
UTAH	53	1,338	2,531	3,922	3,681	47	489	12%	24%
VERMONT	5	186	463	654	640	6	2	0%	17%
VIRGINIA	256	3,622	6,843	10,721	5,931	4,673	384	4%	20%
WASHINGTON	115	3,039	5,264	8,418	7,133	584	1,409	17%	21%
WEST VIRGINIA	53	1,299	2,459	3,811	3,619	186	10	0%	31%
WISCONSIN	159	2,427	4,623	7,209	4,532	2,192	466	6%	20%
WYOMING	7	272	606	885	812	14	108	12%	28%
U.S. TOTAL	12,220	187,549	317,866	517,635	348,106	153,248	110,136	21%	24%

*Hispanic persons may be of any race. New Hampshire does not report births by Hispanic origin.

Source: Unpublished data from the National Center for Health Statistics, Department of Health and Human Services; forthcoming in *Vital Statistics of the United States, 1992, Vol. 1, Natality.*
Nonmarital births are inferred for California, Connecticut, Michigan, Nevada, New York, and Texas.

TABLE 2: BIRTH RATES FOR TEENS 15-19 IN 1980, 1985 AND 1990-1992, AND FOR TEENS 15-17 AND 18-19 IN 1992, AND PERCENT NONMARITAL IN 1992

	BIRTH RATES (BIRTHS per 1,000) TO TEEN MOTHERS AGED 15-19					BIRTH RATES (BIRTHS per 1,000)		% OF ALL BIRTHS TO MOTHERS OF ALL AGES, % NONMARITAL	% OF ALL BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER AGE 20, % NONMARITAL
	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	AGE 15-17 1992	AGE 18-19 1992		
ALABAMA	68	64	72	74	73	46	110	33%	67%
ALASKA	64	56	65	66	64	34	109	27%	70%
ARIZONA	65	67	76	81	82	51	128	36%	77%
ARKANSAS	75	73	80	80	75	47	117	31%	62%
CALIFORNIA	53	53	71	75	74	46	116	34%	69%
COLORADO	50	48	55	58	58	37	92	24%	70%
CONNECTICUT	31	31	39	40	39	26	59	29%	86%
DELAWARE	51	51	55	61	60	44	82	33%	86%
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	62	72	97	114	116	89	148	67%	96%
FLORIDA	59	58	69	69	66	42	102	34%	76%
GEORGIA	72	68	76	76	75	48	112	35%	73%
HAWAII	51	48	61	59	54	32	83	26%	77%
IDAHO	59	47	50	54	52	28	88	18%	54%
ILLINOIS	56	51	63	65	64	40	99	33%	82%
INDIANA	57	52	59	60	59	35	94	30%	74%
IOWA	43	35	41	43	41	21	72	24%	78%
KANSAS	57	52	56	55	56	30	96	24%	70%
KENTUCKY	72	63	68	69	65	39	103	26%	56%
LOUISIANA	76	72	75	76	76	52	112	40%	79%
MAINE	47	42	43	43	40	21	67	25%	76%
MARYLAND	43	46	54	54	51	33	77	31%	81%
MASSACHUSETTS	28	29	36	38	38	25	56	26%	88%
MICHIGAN	45	43	60	59	57	34	90	27%	68%
MINNESOTA	35	31	37	37	36	21	60	23%	84%
MISSISSIPPI	84	76	82	86	84	59	121	43%	75%
MISSOURI	58	54	63	64	63	38	101	32%	74%
MONTANA	48	44	48	47	46	26	78	26%	74%
NEBRASKA	45	40	42	42	41	23	68	23%	75%
NEVADA	59	55	73	75	71	43	114	33%	72%
NEW HAMPSHIRE	34	32	34	33	31	15	54	19%	80%
NEW JERSEY	35	34	41	41	39	24	61	26%	84%
NEW MEXICO	72	73	78	80	80	51	124	40%	75%
NEW YORK	35	36	44	46	45	29	69	35%	83%
NORTH CAROLINA	58	57	68	70	70	44	106	31%	72%
NORTH DAKOTA	42	36	36	36	37	18	68	23%	75%
OHIO	52	50	58	60	58	35	92	32%	79%
OKLAHOMA	75	69	67	72	70	41	113	28%	61%
OREGON	51	43	55	55	53	30	90	27%	70%
PENNSYLVANIA	41	40	45	47	45	29	69	32%	85%
RHODE ISLAND	33	36	45	45	48	30	72	30%	86%
SOUTH CAROLINA	65	63	72	73	70	46	105	36%	76%
SOUTH DAKOTA	53	46	47	48	48	27	82	27%	76%
TENNESSEE	64	61	73	75	71	45	110	33%	66%
TEXAS	74	72	76	79	79	51	120	18%	38%
UTAH	65	50	48	48	46	26	78	15%	53%
VERMONT	39	36	35	39	36	17	62	23%	75%
VIRGINIA	48	46	53	53	52	31	80	28%	72%
WASHINGTON	47	45	53	54	51	31	81	25%	71%
WEST VIRGINIA	68	54	58	58	56	32	91	28%	58%
WISCONSIN	40	39	43	44	42	24	70	26%	81%
WYOMING	79	59	56	54	50	25	90	24%	61%
U.S. TOTAL	53	51	60	62	61	38	95	30%	71%

Sources: Denominators for the 1985-1992 rates use the latest revised data from the U.S. Bureau of the Census, Population Estimates Branch. These revisions affect birth rates in some states in 1991 and 1990. Birth data are provided by the National Center for Health Statistics, Department of Health and Human Services. Data for 1992 are forthcoming in *Vital Statistics of the United States, 1992, Vol. 1, Natality*.
Nonmarital births are inferred for California, Connecticut, Michigan, Nevada, New York, and Texas.

TABLE 3. BIRTHS TO TEENAGE MOTHERS IN LARGE U.S. CITIES IN 1992

City	Births to Teens: Total Under 20	Births to Teens: 17 and Younger	Births to Teens: Ages 18-19	Of All Births for City, % to Mothers Under Age 20	Number of Births to Teens: Whites*	Number of Births to Teens: Blacks*	Births to Unmarried Teen Mothers: Total Under 20	Births to Unmarried Teen Mothers: 17 and Younger	Births to Unmarried Teen Mothers: Ages 18-19	Of all Births to Mothers Under Age 20, Percent Nonmarital
AKRON, OH	638	258	380	17%	298	335	561	246	315	88%
ALBUQUERQUE, NM	1,126	462	664	15%	1,024	48	911	408	503	81%
AMARILLO, TX	543	199	344	19%	456	78	197	89	108	36%
ANAHEIM, CA	834	301	533	12%	788	33	518	220	298	62%
ANCHORAGE, AK	499	161	338	10%	325	60	347	138	209	70%
ARLINGTON, TX	503	180	323	10%	416	78	169	78	91	34%
ATLANTA, GA	1,902	867	1,035	21%	170	1,725	1,798	838	960	95%
AURORA, CO	487	174	313	11%	330	138	352	154	198	72%
AUSTIN, TX	1,274	544	730	14%	948	315	455	232	223	36%
BAKERSFIELD, CA	1,269	544	725	17%	1,094	158	992	480	512	78%
BALTIMORE, MD	2,649	1,237	1,412	20%	398	2,239	2,298	1,094	1,204	87%
BATON ROUGE, LA	798	343	455	15%	202	592	691	320	371	87%
BIRMINGHAM, AL	959	445	514	21%	86	873	870	426	444	91%
BOSTON, MA	1,072	445	627	12%	399	644	1,010	423	587	94%
BRIDGEPORT, CT	503	227	276	18%	309	187	446	211	235	89%
BUFFALO, NY	977	445	532	16%	415	549	893	424	469	91%
CHARLOTTE, NC	1,003	453	550	14%	279	707	896	433	463	89%
CHATTANOOGA, TN	506	198	308	21%	184	322	421	183	238	83%
CHESAPEAKE, VA	328	126	202	12%	142	185	244	112	132	74%
CHICAGO, IL	11,116	4,869	6,247	19%	3,560	7,488	9,904	4,602	5,302	89%
CINCINNATI, OH	1,362	609	753	20%	411	944	1,256	592	664	92%
CLEVELAND, OH	2,210	966	1,244	20%	700	1,499	2,043	920	1,123	92%
COLORADO SPRINGS, CO	695	220	475	12%	570	96	432	191	241	62%
COLUMBUS, GA	699	284	415	21%	226	471	542	251	291	78%
COLUMBUS, OH	1,759	706	1,053	16%	915	823	1,481	656	825	84%
CORPUS CHRISTI, TX	827	356	471	18%	779	42	270	134	136	33%
DALLAS, TX	3,939	1,688	2,251	18%	2,128	1,772	2,220	1,040	1,180	56%
DAYTON, OH	741	313	428	20%	288	453	662	293	369	89%
DENVER, CO	1,449	620	829	16%	1,077	320	1,099	535	564	76%
DES MOINES, IA	503	180	323	14%	411	78	432	172	260	86%
DETROIT, MI	4,970	2,037	2,933	23%	545	4,399	4,636	1,960	2,676	93%
EL PASO, TX	2,360	946	1,414	17%	2,287	61	936	451	485	40%
FLINT, MI	823	350	473	23%	263	553	530	252	278	64%
FT. LAUDERDALE, FL	590	266	324	15%	114	475	531	249	282	90%
FORT WAYNE, IN	535	197	338	15%	311	218	449	187	262	84%
FORT WORTH, TX	1,566	650	916	17%	996	560	701	346	355	45%
FREMONT, CA	184	70	114	6%	152	11	128	55	73	70%
FRESNO, CA	1,803	823	980	17%	1,223	216	1,198	592	606	66%
GARDEN GROVE, CA	341	124	217	10%	289	1	204	86	118	60%
GARLAND, TX	445	163	282	13%	360	80	164	78	86	37%
GARY, IN	616	269	347	26%	72	544	588	267	321	95%
GLENDALE, CA	155	56	99	6%	147	0	104	45	59	67%
GRAND RAPIDS, MI	659	285	374	16%	343	306	366	182	184	56%
GREENSBORO, NC	369	143	226	13%	119	242	317	135	182	86%
HARTFORD, CT	711	327	384	23%	440	260	652	307	345	92%
HIALEAH, FL	297	96	201	10%	281	15	159	65	94	54%
HONOLULU, HI	430	143	287	8%	53	16	327	130	197	76%
HOUSTON, TX	6,607	2,734	3,873	16%	3,977	2,558	3,453	1,623	1,830	52%
HUNTINGTON BEACH, CA	185	70	115	6%	179	1	129	55	74	70%
HUNTSVILLE, AL	363	168	195	14%	135	223	304	157	147	84%
INDIANAPOLIS, IN	2,379	933	1,446	17%	1,267	1,105	2,040	877	1,163	86%
IRVING, TX	383	149	234	12%	335	41	155	74	81	40%
JACKSON, MS	713	306	407	21%	88	623	642	291	351	90%
JACKSONVILLE, FL	1,892	724	1,168	16%	880	1,004	1,447	633	814	76%
JERSEY CITY, NJ	644	280	364	14%	239	379	547	254	293	85%
KANSAS CITY, KS	590	230	360	22%	274	307	510	213	297	86%
KANSAS CITY, MO	1,291	524	767	17%	481	796	1,141	495	646	88%
KNOXVILLE, TN	435	160	275	17%	279	155	323	136	187	74%
LAS VEGAS, NV	1,232	478	754	13%	880	299	926	412	514	75%
LEXINGTON-FAYETTE, KY	452	177	275	13%	266	184	348	147	201	77%
LINCOLN, NE	255	89	166	9%	227	12	201	75	126	79%
LITTLE ROCK, AR	478	187	291	16%	105	372	410	171	239	86%
LONG BEACH, CA	1,363	529	834	13%	894	323	931	394	537	68%
LOS ANGELES, CA	11,380	4,571	6,809	13%	9,517	1,695	8,786	3,818	4,968	77%
LOUISVILLE, KY	1,249	538	711	19%	629	616	1,079	495	584	86%
LUBBOCK, TX	578	265	313	17%	461	116	214	114	100	37%
MADISON, WI	203	78	125	7%	113	79	179	73	106	88%
MEMPHIS, TN	2,564	1,089	1,475	21%	329	2,220	2,313	1,048	1,265	90%
MESA, AZ	689	232	457	12%	640	23	495	198	297	72%

(continued)

TABLE 1. BIRTHS TO TEENAGE MOTHERS IN LARGE U.S. CITIES IN 1992 (continued)

City	BIRTHS TO TEENS: Total Under 20	BIRTHS TO TEENS: 17 and Younger	BIRTHS TO TEENS: Ages 18-19	Of All Births in City, % to Mothers Under Age 20	NUMBER OF BIRTHS TO TEENS: White*	NUMBER OF BIRTHS TO TEENS: Black*	BIRTHS TO UNMARRIED TEEN MOTHERS: Total Under 20	BIRTHS TO UNMARRIED TEEN MOTHERS: 17 and Younger	BIRTHS TO UNMARRIED TEEN MOTHERS: Ages 18-19	Of all Births to Mothers Under Age 20, Percent Nonmarital
MIAMI, FL	2,612	1,023	1,389	14%	932	1,474	2,047	940	1,107	85%
MILWAUKEE, WI	2,611	1,110	1,501	21%	687	1,823	2,414	1,070	1,344	92%
MINNEAPOLIS, MN	885	422	463	14%	270	448	815	408	407	92%
MOBILE, AL	603	263	340	17%	141	456	497	246	251	82%
MODESTO, CA	609	260	349	14%	520	24	408	193	215	67%
MONTGOMERY, AL	660	271	389	19%	118	538	574	254	320	87%
NASHV'L.-DAVIDSON, TN	1,231	530	701	15%	606	607	975	473	502	79%
NEWARK, NJ	1,085	487	598	20%	320	761	1,001	466	535	92%
NEW ORLEANS, LA	2,129	974	1,155	24%	91	2,024	2,036	958	1,078	96%
NEWPORT NEWS, VA	505	177	328	14%	209	295	369	154	215	73%
NEW YORK, NY	13,761	5,773	7,988	10%	7,402	6,152	11,613	5,228	6,385	84%
NORFOLK, VA	939	347	592	17%	328	594	673	310	363	72%
OAKLAND, CA	1,198	516	682	16%	308	800	925	421	504	77%
OKLAHOMA CITY, OK	1,264	504	760	17%	737	443	931	416	515	74%
OMAHA, NE	688	251	437	12%	368	300	598	239	359	87%
ORLANDO, FL	990	391	599	16%	475	506	825	358	467	83%
OXNARD, CA	628	246	382	15%	581	26	324	146	178	52%
PATERSON, NJ	587	232	355	18%	265	320	503	216	287	86%
PHILADELPHIA, PA	4,897	2,338	2,559	17%	1,392	3,416	4,661	2,287	2,374	95%
PHOENIX, AZ	3,398	1,404	1,994	17%	2,894	356	3,794	1,274	1,520	82%
PITTSBURGH, PA	843	369	474	16%	222	619	798	362	436	95%
PORTLAND, OR	831	352	479	12%	542	228	704	329	375	85%
PROVIDENCE, RI	511	207	304	16%	301	150	453	190	263	89%
RALEIGH, NC	348	151	197	10%	77	268	302	141	161	87%
RICHMOND, VA	602	269	333	17%	49	552	570	266	304	95%
RIVERSIDE, CA	821	323	498	13%	722	66	575	249	326	70%
ROCHESTER, NY	1,050	494	556	17%	402	637	976	474	502	93%
SACRAMENTO, CA	1,863	778	1,085	14%	1,081	498	1,307	577	730	70%
ST LOUIS, MO	1,923	874	1,049	25%	294	1,622	1,842	860	982	96%
ST PAUL, MN	711	284	427	14%	344	199	607	260	347	85%
ST PETERSBURG, FL	638	272	366	17%	246	380	553	259	294	87%
SALT LAKE CITY, UT	399	156	243	11%	354	11	244	117	127	61%
SAN ANTONIO, TX	3,479	1,427	2,052	17%	3,171	287	1,332	637	695	38%
SAN BERNARDINO, CA	945	393	552	18%	722	200	758	345	413	80%
SAN DIEGO, CA	2,459	942	1,517	11%	1,791	432	1,702	724	978	69%
SAN FRANCISCO, CA	728	289	439	8%	361	239	526	224	302	72%
SAN JOSE, CA	1,848	730	1,118	11%	1,549	112	1,317	561	756	71%
SANTA ANA, CA	1,536	600	936	14%	1,476	15	913	396	517	59%
SAVANNAH, GA	581	243	338	20%	119	462	494	225	269	85%
SEATTLE, WA	523	210	313	7%	242	186	425	189	236	81%
SHREVEPORT, LA	743	324	419	21%	144	599	656	310	346	88%
SPOKANE, WA	411	139	272	12%	363	15	327	120	207	80%
SPRINGFIELD, MA	537	240	297	19%	370	159	489	232	257	91%
SPRINGFIELD, MO	261	74	187	13%	248	9	163	55	108	62%
STOCKTON, CA	984	415	569	17%	615	148	671	306	365	68%
SYRACUSE, NY	581	265	316	19%	240	323	544	257	287	94%
TACOMA, WA	450	181	269	13%	283	103	367	170	197	82%
TAMPA, FL	1,281	549	732	17%	557	713	1,076	498	578	84%
TEMPE, AZ	184	62	122	9%	159	13	146	54	92	79%
TOLEDO, OH	1,162	475	687	19%	644	512	1,045	454	591	90%
TUCSON, AZ	1,315	480	835	15%	1,198	66	1,015	401	614	77%
TULSA, OK	942	365	577	15%	558	300	684	312	372	73%
VIRGINIA BEACH, VA	641	223	418	8%	396	222	433	187	246	68%
WARREN, MI	146	49	97	8%	140	4	90	37	53	62%
WASHINGTON, DC	1,785	780	1,005	16%	59	1,666	1,706	763	943	96%
WICHITA, KS	924	365	559	14%	635	259	723	326	397	78%
WINSTON-SALEM, NC	443	194	249	17%	119	322	400	183	217	90%
WORCESTER, MA	390	153	237	14%	336	40	352	144	208	90%
YONKERS, NY	271	115	156	9%	155	112	215	100	115	79%

Source: Unpublished data from the National Center for Health Statistics, Department of Health and Human Services; forthcoming in *Vital Statistics of the United States, 1992, Vol. 1, Natality.*

*Births are now reported by the National Center for Health Statistics by race of mother, not race of child as was done prior to 1989.

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